What is TMS Therapy?

Transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS) involves the use of a very short pulsed magnetic field to stimulate nerve cells in the brain. Since the 1980s, TMS has been used to study the nerve fibers that carry information about movements from the brain to the spinal cord and onto the muscles. In the late 1990’s physicians began to explore the therapeutic potential of transcranial magnetic stimulation for the treatment of a variety of diseases, with depression being the most thoroughly studied to date. Since then, numerous trials have been conducted to investigate the safety and efficacy of TMS as a treatment for depression, with the two largest randomized trials being conducted with the NeuroStar TMS Therapy® System.1,2

NeuroStar TMS Therapy, a treatment for depression,* is a non-invasive, outpatient procedure which uses a pulsed magnetic field to stimulate function in brain regions known to affect mood. TMS Therapy is performed in a physician’s office under their supervision while the patient remains awake and alert. The NeuroStar® System is the first TMS device cleared by the FDA for the treatment of depression. NeuroStar TMS Therapy is available by prescription only. It is not for everyone with depression, so patients should consult a NeuroStar TMS Therapy provider when considering the treatment. For complete prescribing and safety information, please visit: www.NeuroStar.com.

How Does TMS Therapy Work?

During NeuroStar TMS Therapy, the treating clinician positions the treatment coil over the left prefrontal cortex, an area of the brain known to affect mood. Through the treatment coil, the NeuroStar System generates a highly focused, pulsed magnetic field, similar in type and strength to those produced by a magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) machine, to stimulate cortical neurons.

The TMS Process:

1. Pulsed magnetic fields induce small electric currents in the prefrontal cortex of the brain
2. Local neurons depolarize and release neurotransmitters
3. Distant areas of the limbic system are activated via neuronal pathways
4. Blood flow and glucose metabolism rise in the stimulated regions, which is thought to result in improved mood.

Repeated activation of the left prefrontal cortex is shown to produce antidepressant effects in patients suffering from major depression.3 NeuroStar provides targeted stimulation of the brain regions involved in mood regulation without the burden of systemic side effects.

*NeuroStar TMS Therapy is indicated for the treatment of Major Depressive Disorder in adult patients who have failed to achieve satisfactory improvement from one prior antidepressant medication at or above the minimal effective dose and duration in the current episode.